

RESOURCES

Publications

1. CDC. Primary and secondary syphilis — United States, 2003 – 2004 MMWR 2006; 55(10) : 269-73
2. CDC, National Center for HIV, STD and TB Prevention, Division of STD Prevention. The national plan to eliminate syphilis from the United States. Atlanta (GA): CDC, 1999. Available from URL:
<http://www.cdc.gov/stopsyphilis/plan.pdf>.
3. CDC. Sexually transmitted diseases treatment guidelines 2006. MMWR 2006;55 (No. RR-11). Available from URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment/> .
4. CDC. Sexually transmitted disease surveillance, 2005. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, September 2004. Available from URL:
<http://www.cdc.gov/std/stats/>.
5. CDC. Inadvertent use of Bicillin® C-R to treat syphilis infection-Los Angeles, California, 1999-2004. MMWR 2005; 54:217-9.
6. Fraser CM, et al. Complete genome sequence of *Treponema pallidum*, the syphilis spirochete. Science 1998; 281:375.
7. Golden MR, et al. Update on syphilis: resurgence of an old problem. JAMA 2003; 290: 1510-4.
8. Johns DR, Tierney M, Felsenstein D. Alteration in the natural history of neurosyphilis by concurrent infection with the human immunodeficiency virus. N Engl J Med 1987; 316:1569-72.
9. Kilmarx PH, Zaidi AA, Thomas JC, et al. Sociodemographic factors and the variation in syphilis rates among US counties, 1984 through 1993: An ecological analysis. Am J Pub Hlth 1997; 87(12):1037-1043.
10. Lukehart SA, Godomes, et al. Macrolide resistance in *Treponema pallidum* in the United States and Ireland. N Engl J Med 2004; 351:154-8.
11. Lukehart SA, Hook III EW, Baker-Zander SA, Collier AC, Critchlow CW, Handsfield HH. Invasion of the central nervous system by *Treponema pallidum*: Implications for diagnosis and therapy. Ann Intern Med 1988; 109:855-62.
12. Marra CM, et al. Cerebrospinal fluid abnormalities in patients with syphilis: association with clinical and laboratory features. J Infect Dis. 2004; 189: 369-76.
13. Peterman TA, et al. The changing epidemiology of syphilis. Sex Trans Dis 2005; 32(10): 54-10.
14. Pope V. Use of treponemal tests to screen for syphilis. Infect Med 2004; 21:399-402.
15. Rolfs RT, et al. A randomized trial of enhanced therapy for early syphilis inpatients with and without human immunodeficiency virus infection. N Engl J Med 1997; 337(5):307-14.
16. Rompalo AM. Et al. Clinical manifestations of early syphilis by HIV status and gender: results of the syphilis and HIV study. Sex Trans Dis 2001; 28: 158-65.
17. Stoner B.P Current Controversies in the Management of Adult Syphilis. CID 2007; 44 (Supplement 3) S130-146.

18. Weinstock H, Berman S, Cates W Jr. Sexually transmitted diseases among American youth: incidence and prevalence estimates, 2000. *Perspect Sex Repro Health* 2004; 36(1): 6-10.
19. Zetola N, Klausner JD. Syphilis and HIV Infection: An Update. *CID* 2007; 44:1222-8.

Websites and Other Resources

1. CDC, Division of STD Prevention: www.cdc.gov/std
2. CDC, Syphilis Elimination Effort: www.cdc.gov/stopsyphilis/
3. National Network of STD/HIV Prevention Training Centers:
<http://depts.washington.edu/nnptc/>
4. Syphilis Algorithms from the California STD/HIV Prevention Training Center:
Primary
http://www.stdhivtraining.org/resource.php?id=38&ret=clinical_resources
Secondary
http://www.stdhivtraining.org/resource.php?id=42&ret=clinical_resources
5. 2006 CDC STD Treatment Guidelines (including downloadable version for Palm devices): <http://www.cdc.gov/STD/treatment/>
6. STD information and referrals to STD clinics
CDC-INFO
1-800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4636)
TTY: 1-888-232-6348
In English, en Español
7. CDC National Prevention Information Network (NPIN): www.cdcnpin.org
8. American Social Health Association (ASHA): www.ashastd.org